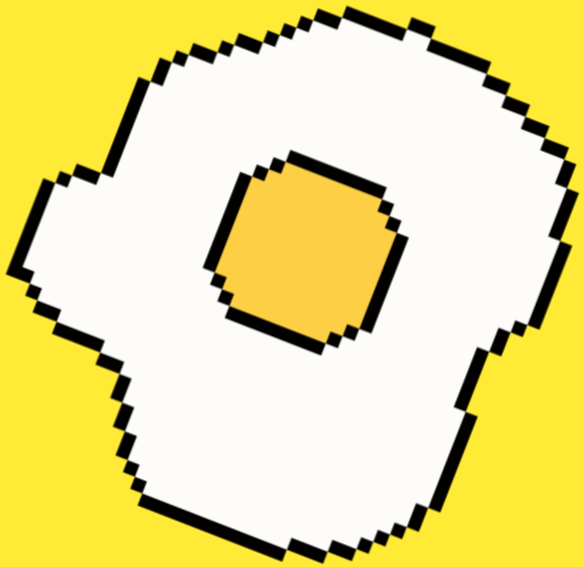
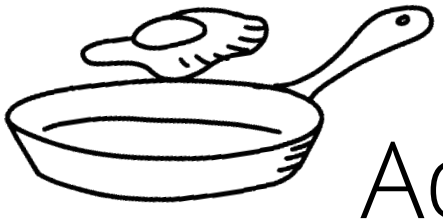
Present, Past, and Future Tense

CONJUGATIONS



HOW TO CONJUGATE:



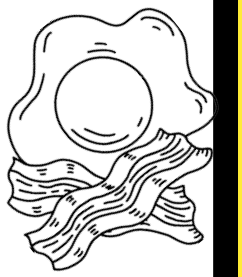
> Remove the -다 &
Add A Sentence Ending.

3 Different Sentence Endings:

> formal (습니다, ㅂ니다)

> casual/polite (아요/어요/해요)

> informal (아/어/해)



Present Tense

Formal Ending:
A/V-(스)ㅂ니다

Usage:

It's used mainly in formal or public situations such as meetings, presentations, and news. Can also be used when speaking to strangers or someone in a higher position than you.

Tense:

Declarative Form:

Vowel End:

A/V-ㅂ니다

Consonant End:

A/V-습니다

Interrogative Form:

Vowel End:

A/V-ㅂ니까?

Consonant End:

A/V-습니까?

Present Tense

Formal Ending:
A/V-(스)ㅂ니다

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

가다	갑니다	갑니까?
하다	합니다	합니까?
예쁘다	예쁩니다	예쁩니까?
만들다	만듭니다	만듭니까?
먹다	먹습니다	먹습니까?

Present Tense

Formal Ending:
A/V-(스)ㅂ니다

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

읽다	읽습니다	읽습니까?
있다	있습니다	있습니까?
없다	없습니다	없습니까?
아니다	아닙니다	아닙니까?

Present Tense

Examples:

Formal Ending:
A/V-(스)ㅂ니다

가: 학교에 갑니까?
나: 네, 학교에 갑니다.
Are you going to school?
Yes, I am going to school.

가: 운동을 합니까?
나: 네, 운동을 합니다.
Are you doing exercise?
Yes, I am doing exercise

가: 뭐 합니까?
나: 밥 먹습니다.
What are you doing?
I am eating (rice) food.

Present Tense

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

Usage:

-It's mostly used in daily life among family members and friends.

-The declarative (A/V-아/어요.) & interrogative (A/V-아/어요?) forms are the same.
the interrogative form ends sentence with a rising tone.

Present Tense

Let's Conjugate:
A/V-아요

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

Word ends in vowel ㅏ, just add 요

가다 -- 가요

자다 -- 자요 = to sleep

만나다 -- 만나요 = to meet

끝나다 -- 끝나요 = to finish

Present Tense

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

Let's Conjugate:
A/V-아요

Word end in vowel ㅗ

ㅗ + ㅏ = ㅘ

오다 -- 와요 = to come

보다 -- 봐요 = to see, look

Present Tense

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

Let's Conjugate:
A/V-아요

Word end in a consonant containing ㅏ

앉다 -- 앉아요 = to sit

받다 -- 받아요 = to receive

살다 -- 살아요 = to live

Present Tense

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

Let's Conjugate:
A/V-어요

Word end not containing ㅏ and ㅗ

Word end with a consonant

읽다 -- 읽어요 = To read

먹다 -- 먹어요 = To eat

Present Tense

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

Let's Conjugate:
A/V-어요

Word end in the vowel
ㅐ, ㅓ, or ㅖ , ㅕ - just add 요

보내다 -- 보내요 = To send

서다 -- 서요 = to stand

커다 -- 커요 = To turn on

Present Tense

Let's Conjugate:
A/V-어요

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

Word end in the vowel ㅜ

ㅜ+ㅓ = ㅝ

배우다 -- 배워요 = To learn

주다 -- 줘요 = To give

바꾸다 -- 바꿔요 = To change

Present Tense

Let's Conjugate:
A/V-어요

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

Word end in the vowel ㅣ

ㅣ + ㅓ = ㅕ

마시다 -- 마셔요 = to drink

기다리다 -- 기다려요 = to wait

헤어지다 -- 헤어져요 = to separate

Present Tense

Let's Conjugate:
N-하다 (or 하다 verb)

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

하다 → 해요.

말하다 -- 말해요 = to speak
공부하다 -- 공부해요 = to study
일하다 = 일해요 = To work

Present Tense

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

Let's Conjugate:
NOUNS (이다)

N-예요 =

Noun end in a vowel

사과 -- 사과예요 = apple

어머니 -- 어머이예요 = mother

시계 -- 시계예요 = a clock

Present Tense

Let's Conjugate:
NOUNS (이다)

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

N-이에요 =

Noun end in a consonant

책 -- 책이에요 = a book

도서관 -- 도서관이예요 = library

선생님 -- 선생님이에요 = teacher

학생 -- 학생이에요 = student

Present Tense

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

앉다	앉아요	앉아
살다	살아요	살아
만나다	만나요	만나
기다리다	기다려요	기다려
보내다	보내요	보내

Present Tense

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

보다	봐요	봐
바꾸다	바꿔요	바꿔
먹다	먹어요	먹어
운동하다	운동해요	운동해
전화하다	전화해요	전화해

Present Tense

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

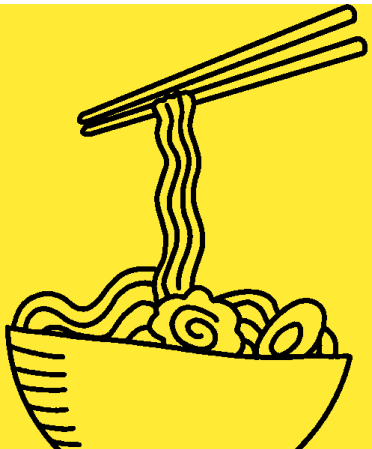
숙제하다	숙제해요	숙제해
마시다	마셔요	마셔
의자	의자예요	의자야
빵	빵이에요	빵이야
우유	우유예요	우유야

Present Tense

Examples:

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

가: 지금 뭐 해요?
나: 한국어를 공부해요.
What are you doing now?
I am studying Korean.

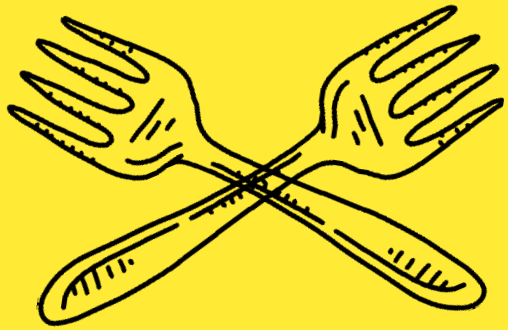


가: 언제 점심을 먹어요?
나: 보통 12시에 점심을 먹어요.
When do you eat lunch?
I usually eat lunch at 12:00.

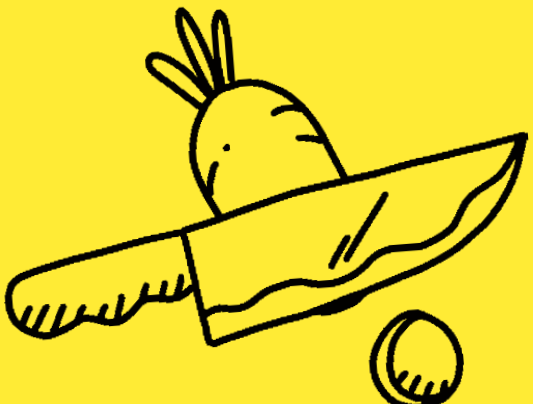
Present Tense

Examples:

Casual Ending:
A/V/N-아/어요

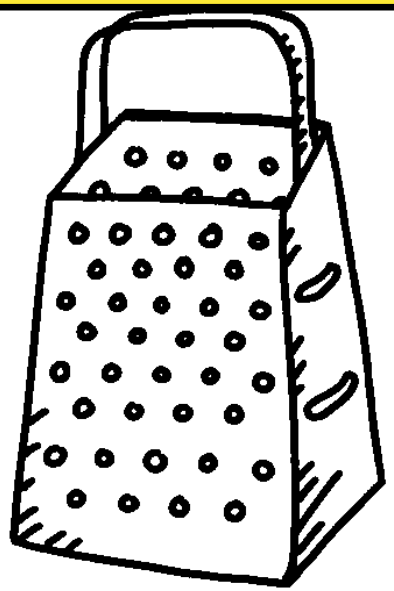


가: 이거 뭐예요?
나: 한국어 책이에요.
What is this?
It's a Korean book.



가: 몇 시예요?
나: 10시 30분이에요.
What is the time?
It's 10:30.

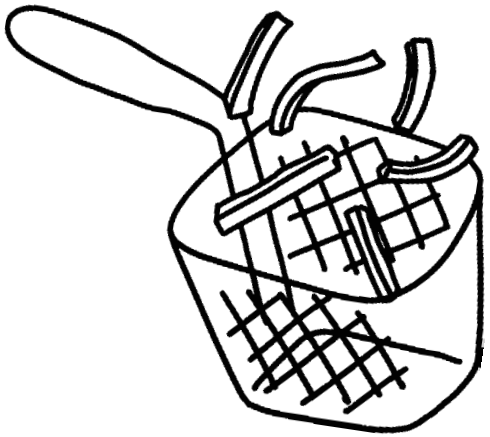
CONJUGATE INTO PAST:



> Remove -다

> Add -았/었/했

> Attach Ending



formal ending (습니다)

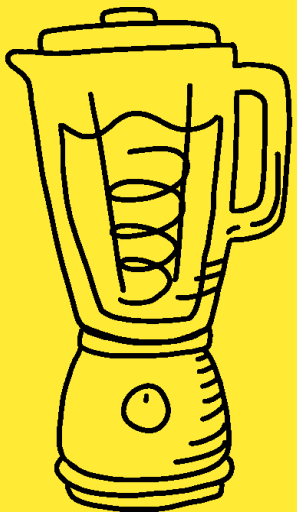
casual/polite ending (요)

informal ending

PAST Tense

A/V-았/었/했다

Usage:
Express an action / event simply occurred in the past



Tense:
Word end in vowel ㅏ or ㅗ
A/V-았습니다/았어요/았어

Word end in other vowel
A/V-었습니다/었어요/었어

Nouns & Verbs
with 하다
했습니다/했어요/했어

PAST Tense

A/V-았/었/했다

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

앉다	앉았어요	앉았어
보다	봤어요	봤어
만나다	만났어요	만났어
닫다	닫았어요	닫았어
모르다	몰랐어요	몰랐어

PAST Tense

A/V-았/었/했다

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

먹다	먹었습니다	먹었어요
씻다	씻었습니다	씻었어요
쓰다	썼었습니다	썼었어요
있다	있었습니다	있었어요
없다	없었습니다	없었어요

PAST Tense

A/V-았/었/했다

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

공부하다	공부했습니다	공부했어요
청소하다	청소했습니다	청소했어요
입학하다	입학했습니다	입학했어요
운동하다	운동했습니다	운동했어요

PAST Tense

Examples:

가: 어제 뭐 했어요? (했습니까?)
나: 한국어를 공부했어요. (공부했어요)
What did you do yesterday?
I studied Korean.

가: 주말에 뭐 했어요? (했습니까?)
나: 운동했어요 (운동했습니다)
What did you do in the weekend?
I played sports/worked out/exercised

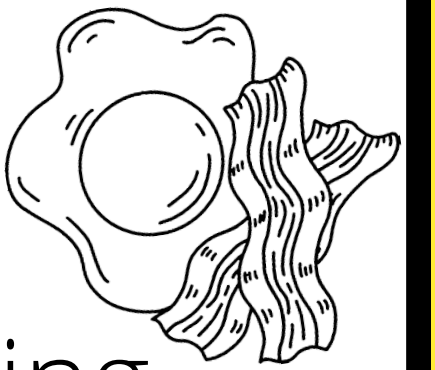
PAST Tense

Examples:

일요일에 친구를 만났어요? (만났습니까?)
네, 만났어요 (만났습니다)

Did you meet friends on Sunday?
Yes , I did.

CONJUGATE INTO FUTURE:



> Remove -다

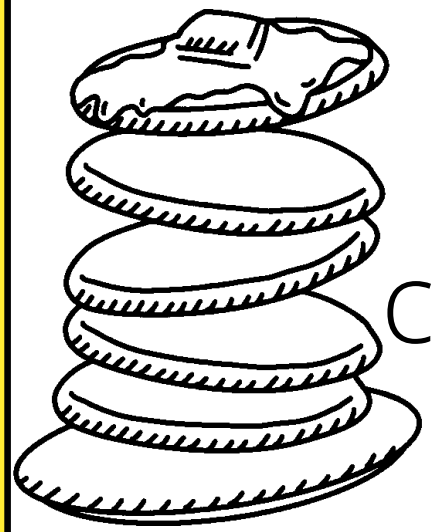
> Add -(으)ㄹ 것이다

> Conjugate ㄹ것이다 using the different endings

formal (ㄹ 겁니다)

casual/polite (ㄹ 거예요)

informal (ㄹ 거야)



Future Tense

A/V-(으)ㄹ 것이다

Usage:

Express a future plan or intention

= will , is going to

Tense:

Verb end in a vowel =

V-ㄹ 겁니다

ㄹ 거예요

ㄹ 거야

Verb end in a consonant =

V-을 겁니다

을 거예요

을 거야

FUTURE Tense

A/V-(으)ㄹ 것이다

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

볼 겁니다	볼 거예요	볼 거야
갈 겁니다	갈 거예요	갈 거야
만날 겁니다	만날 거예요	만날 거야
줄 겁니다	줄 거예요	줄 거야
살 겁니다	살 거예요	살 거야

FUTURE Tense

A/V-(으)ㄹ 것이다

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

만들 겁니다	만들 거예요	만들 거야
먹을 겁니다	먹을 거예요	먹을 거야
있을 겁니다	있을 거예요	있을 거야
들을 겁니다	들을 거예요	들을 거야
붓다	부을 겁니다	부을 거예요

FUTURE Tense

A/V-(으)ㄹ 것이다

LETS CONJUGATE SOME WORDS:

공부할 겁니다	공부할 거예요	공부할 거야
청소할 겁니다	청소할 거예요	청소할 거야
운동할 겁니다	운동할 거예요	운동할 거야

PAST Tense

Examples:

내년에 자동차를 살 거예요.

I will buy a new car in next year.

주말에 축구를 할 거예요.

I will play football in this weekend.

PAST Tense

Examples:

가: 주말에 뭐 할 거예요?

나: 공원에 갈 거예요.

What will you do in the weekend?

- I will go to the park

토요일에 친구를 만날 거예요.

On Saturday I will meet my friend.